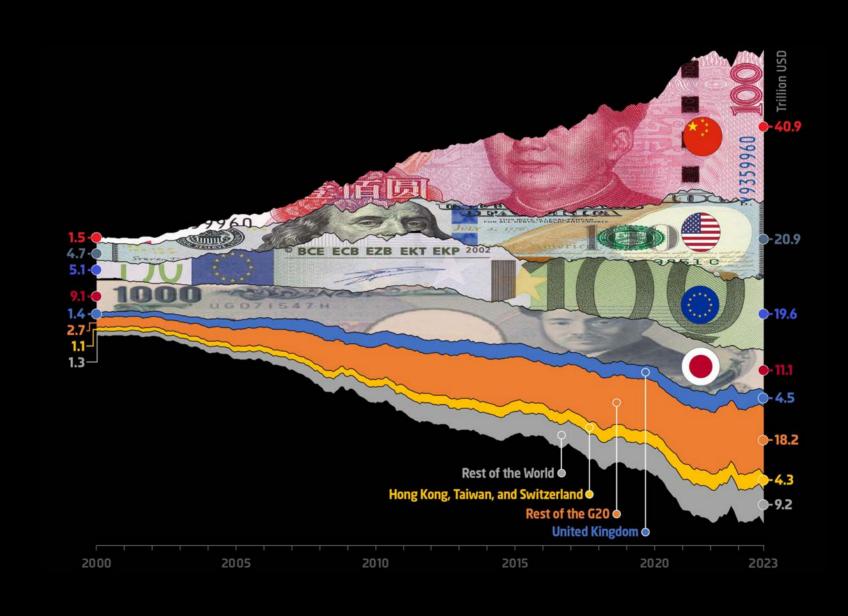
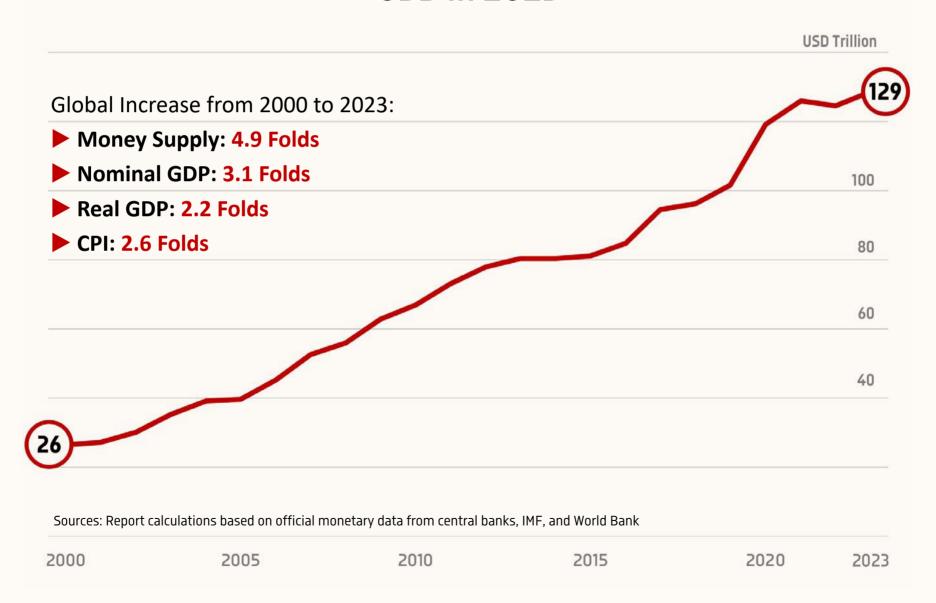
GLOBAL MONEY SUPPLY 2023



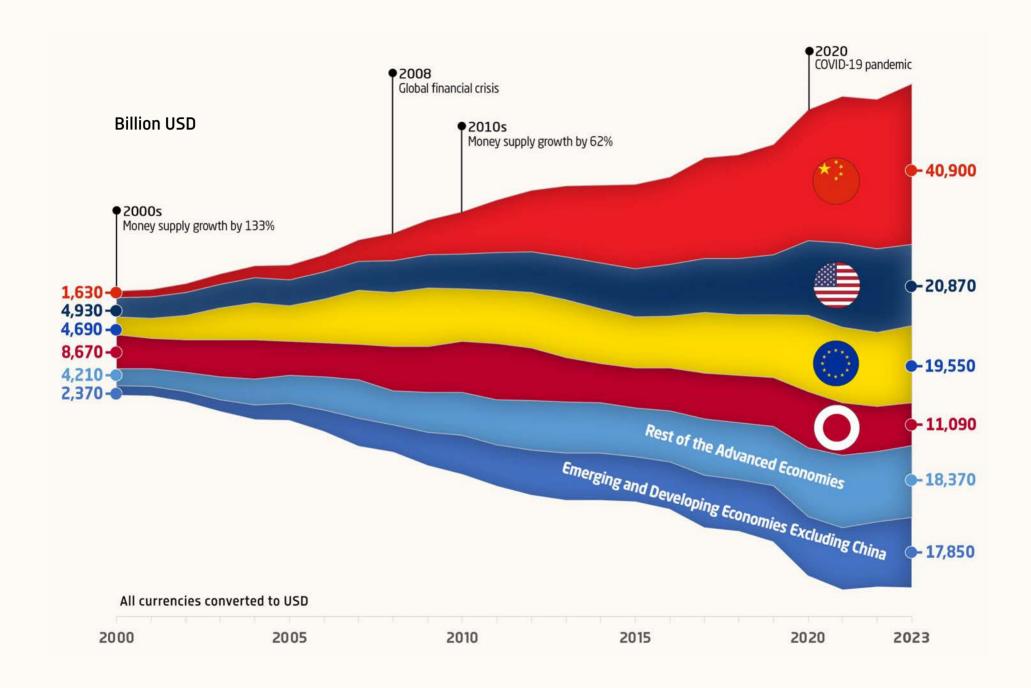
Global Money Supply Hits

129 000 000 000 000

USD in 2023



Global Money Supply







Country	2023 (Billion LCU¹)	2023 (Billion USD)	Growth Rate ² 2023	Growth Rate ³ 2018–2023	Growth Rate ³ 2000-2023	Inflation Rate ³ 2000-2023	Money Supply to GDP (2022)	Page
Albania	1,698	18	2.3%	6.1%	7.4%	2.7%	78%	-
Algeria	24,331	181	5.9%	7.9%	11.4%	4.6%	72%	<u>104</u>
Angola	15,800	19	39.1%	15.0%	35.0%	27.7%	21%	<u>105</u>
Anguilla	1.3	0.47	11.9%	2.3%	4.1%	2.4%	114%	-
Antigua and Barbuda	4.4	1.6	4.6%	2.5%	4.1%	2.2%	89%	-
Argentina	67,660	105	156%	70.0%	33.0%	24.2%	32%	<u>106</u>
Armenia	5,182	12.5	17.4%	13.3%	16.6%	3.9%	52%	-
Aruba	5.9	3.2	5.5%	6.0%	5.4%	2.2%	87%	-
Australia	2,977	1,993	5.0%	7.1%	7.5%	2.3%	114%	<u>84</u>
Azerbaijan	45	27	5.3%	13.4%	19.4%	6.6%	32%	<u>107</u>
Bahamas	9.6	9.6	0.5%	4.8%	4.5%	2.1%	74%	-
Bahrain	15	39	5.0%	6.3%	8.7%	1.6%	84%	-
Bangladesh	22,943	208	7.0%	9.7%	15.6%	6.6%	54%	<u>108</u>
Barbados	14	7.0	0.9%	4.5%	5.6%	4.1%	122%	-
Belize	4.4	2.2	8.2%	8.1%	7.2%	1.6%	72%	-
Benin	3,614	6.0	-0.4%	10.3%	9.2%	2.2%	33%	-
Bhutan	207	2.5	4.8%	11.5%	14.1%	5.4%	87%	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	36	20	7.6%	8.1%	12.1%	1.8%	73%	-
Botswana	110	8.2	9.6%	7.0%	12.5%	6.6%	40%	-
Brazil	10,816	2,207	11.7%	11.3%	13.8%	6.3%	96%	<u>109</u>

¹Local currency unit - ²YOY - ³CAGR



Country	2023 (Billion LCU¹)	2023 (Billion USD)	Growth Rate ² 2023	Growth Rate ³ 2018–2023	Growth Rate ³ 2000-2023	Inflation Rate ³ 2000-2023	Money Supply to GDP (2022)	Page
Brunei Darussalam	17	12	2.4%	2.0%	2.7%	0.5%	70%	-
Bulgaria	155	86	8.7%	10.7%	12.7%	4.4%	85%	<u>110</u>
Burkina Faso	5,552	9.2	-2.9%	8.3%	12.2%	2.5%	48%	-
Burundi	5,100	1.7	13.0%	23.2%	18.2%	9.2%	57%	-
Cabo Verde	232	2.2	2.8%	4.8%	7.8%	2.1%	96%	-
Cambodia	199,530	47	12.5%	14.1%	22.5%	3.9%	142%	<u>111</u>
Canada	3,589	2,675	5.0%	8.1%	7.4%	2.2%	121%	<u>85</u>
Central African Republic	501	0.80	2.5%	7.9%	6.8%	3.9%	32%	-
Chile	332,171	381	6.1%	7.5%	9.8%	3.7%	89%	<u>112</u>
China	292,271	40,933	9.7%	9.9%	14.3%	2.2%	221%	<u>113</u>
Colombia	765,838	194	7.2%	10.8%	12.0%	5.1%	49%	<u>114</u>
Comoros	226	0.52	7.2%	10.3%	10.8%	3.5%	38%	-
Costa Rica	22,578	43	6.2%	6.7%	12.2%	6.8%	47%	<u>115</u>
Côte d'Ivoire	17,440	29	3.3%	12.4%	10.8%	2.4%	39%	<u>116</u>
Czechia	6,533	291	9.7%	7.8%	6.9%	3.2%	88%	<u>86</u>
Denmark	1,953	286	5.5%	6.2%	6.0%	1.9%	61%	<u>87</u>
Djibouti	506	2.8	7.7%	7.7%	10.3%	2.8%	72%	-
Dominica	1.4	0.51	-0.4%	-4.9%	4.2%	1.7%	85%	-
Dominican	2,615	45	14.3%	13.3%	13.9%	7.5%	37%	<u>117</u>
Ecuador	-	80	6.7%	8.4%	14.2%	4.7%	65%	<u>118</u>

¹Local currency unit - ²YOY - ³CAGR



Country	2023 (Billion LCU¹)	2023 (Billion USD)	Growth Rate ² 2023	Growth Rate ³ 2018–2023	Growth Rate ³ 2000-2023	Inflation Rate ³ 2000-2023	Money Supply to GDP (2022)	Page
Egypt	8,878	287	19.9%	19.6%	16.6%	11.0%	84%	<u>119</u>
El Salvador	-	20	8.9%	7.1%	5.4%	2.6%	57%	-
Equatorial Guinea	1,050	1.7	9.9%	3.2%	14.4%	4.1%	13%	-
Eswatini	23	1.2	2.1%	4.5%	10.9%	6.2%	27%	-
Euro Area	16,112	17,577	0.3%	5.4%	5.4%	2.1%	119%	<u>88</u>
Gambia	68	1.1	4.9%	16.5%	16.6%	7.3%	53%	-
Georgia	43	16	14.9%	15.8%	20.2%	5.2%	52%	-
Ghana	258	22	33.4%	27.2%	28.8%	16.2%	32%	<u>120</u>
Grenada	3.2	1.2	1.4%	3.2%	4.8%	1.9%	98%	-
Guatemala	462	59	6.1%	9.5%	11.9%	5.4%	59%	<u>121</u>
Guinea-Bissau	494	0.82	-1.1%	6.2%	9.2%	2.4%	47%	-
Guyana	1,033	5.0	22.1%	16.0%	10.7%	3.8%	28%	-
Haiti	710	4.7	1.1%	16.4%	14.9%	13.2%	32%	-
Honduras	632	25	10.9%	12.5%	12.4%	6.1%	74%	-
Hong Kong	8,263	1,058	1.9%	2.6%	6.4%	1.7%	289%	<u>89</u>
Hungary	41,147	118	-1.5%	9.9%	8.6%	5.0%	65%	<u>122</u>
Iceland	2,837	21	8.5%	8.4%	10.3%	4.9%	66%	<u>90</u>
India	242, 494	2,913	12.9%	10.8%	13.7%	6.3%	80%	<u>123</u>
Indonesia	8,824,700	569	3.5%	8.8%	11.4%	6.0%	44%	<u>124</u>
Iran	75,001,247	149	27.0%	33.6%	28.5%	22.5%	59%	<u>125</u>

¹Local currency unit - ²YOY - ³CAGR



Country	2023 (Billion LCU¹)	2023 (Billion USD)	Growth Rate ² 2023	Growth Rate ³ 2018–2023	Growth Rate ³ 2000-2023	Inflation Rate ³ 2000-2023	Money Supply to GDP (2022)	Page
Iraq	180,517	139	7.3%	13.6%	14.3%	9.3%	44%	<u>126</u>
Israel	1,883	514	3.0%	10.7%	8.5%	1.7%	104%	<u>91</u>
Jamaica	1,893	12.2	8.9%	11.7%	11.5%	8.3%	66%	-
Japan	1,596,251	11,087	1.7%	3.5%	2.2%	0.4%	280%	<u>92</u>
Jordan	41	57	1.6%	5.0%	8.1%	3.1%	119%	<u>127</u>
Kazakhstan	38,302	84	11.7%	13.0%	22.0%	8.5%	33%	<u>128</u>
Kenya	6,020	38	19.4%	10.4%	13.3%	7.5%	37%	<u>129</u>
Kosovo	5.5	6.0	11.8%	12.7%	11.5%	2.7%	64%	-
Kuwait	39	127	1.0%	0.2%	7.0%	3.2%	69%	<u>130</u>
Kyrgyzstan	499	5.6	12.5%	19.6%	20.1%	7.0%	46%	-
Libya	141	29	28.2%	5.0%	12.5%	4.6%	61%	<u>131</u>
Macao	727	90	1.2%	2.2%	9.8%	2.7%	405%	<u>93</u>
Madagascar	19,064	4.2	8.2%	10.2%	13.2%	8.4%	28%	-
Malawi	3,679	2.1	32.2%	25.2%	25.9%	14.8%	24%	-
Malaysia	2,402	516	6.0%	4.9%	7.5%	2.1%	119%	<u>132</u>
Maldives	59	3.8	6.9%	12.3%	13.8%	3.1%	61%	-
Mali	4,729	7.9	-1.1%	11.8%	11.2%	2.2%	41%	-
Mauritius	865	20	7.3%	9.3%	10.1%	4.7%	141%	-
Mexico	18,012	1,048	9.5%	8.0%	10.0%	4.5%	56%	<u>133</u>
Moldova	149	8.4	18.3%	12.4%	17.6%	8.6%	46%	

¹Local currency unit - ²YOY - ³CAGR



Country	2023 (Billion LCU¹)	2023 (Billion USD)	Growth Rate ² 2023	Growth Rate ³ 2018–2023	Growth Rate ³ 2000-2023	Inflation Rate ³ 2000-2023	Money Supply to GDP (2022)	Page
Mongolia	31,300	9.0	5.5%	10%	23.2%	8.6%	54%	-
Montenegro	3.9	4.3	11.4%	8.4%	16.7%	4.9%	60%	-
Morocco	1,752	174	4.0%	5.8%	8.1%	1.9%	127%	<u>134</u>
Mozambique	668	10.5	3.3%	9.8%	17.7%	8.7%	55%	-
Nepal	6,460	48	14.3%	14.4%	16.4%	6.5%	115%	<u>135</u>
New Zealand	413	257	3.6%	5.8%	7.5%	2.5%	105%	<u>94</u>
Nicaragua	240	6.5	8.9%	11.1%	11.5%	6.9%	39%	-
Niger	1,845	3.1	-0.9%	10.4%	13.3%	2.1%	19%	-
Nigeria	78,738	88	51.0%	18.7%	20.7%	13.3%	26%	<u>136</u>
North Macedonia	529	9.4	5.9%	7.2%	11.3%	2.7%	62%	-
Norway	3,086	293	0.4%	6.4%	6.3%	2.4%	54%	<u>95</u>
Oman	23	60	13.1%	5.7%	10.3%	2.0%	47%	<u>137</u>
Pakistan	35,741	126	16.3%	12.2%	14.9%	9.3%	46%	<u>138</u>
Paraguay	159,345	22	8.7%	9.9%	14.6%	5.9%	50%	-
Peru	454	118	1.9%	5.6%	9.2%	3.1%	47%	<u>139</u>
Philippines	20,260	364	7.0%	8.3%	10.4%	3.9%	86%	<u>140</u>
Poland	2,268	571	8.5%	9.4%	9.2%	3.2%	68%	<u>141</u>
Qatar	723	199	1.1%	5.1%	15.0%	3.2%	83%	<u>142</u>
Romania	668	147	10.7%	11.9%	15.2%	7.3%	43%	<u>143</u>
Russia	106,828	1,177	21.7%	12.8%	20.5%	9.3%	57%	<u>144</u>

¹Local currency unit - ²YOY - ³CAGR



Country	2023 (Billion LCU ¹)	2023 (Billion USD)	Growth Rate ² 2023	Growth Rate ³ 2018–2023	Growth Rate ³ 2000-2023	Inflation Rate ³ 2000-2023	Money Supply to GDP (2022)	Page
Samoa	1.6	0.60	13.7%	6.5%	7.8%	4.1%	62%	-
San Marino	2.8	3.0	0.0%	1.2%	1.6%	-	166%	-
Saudi Arabia	2,685	716	7.6%	7.7%	9.7%	2.4%	60%	<u>145</u>
Senegal	9,828	16	9.6%	13.3%	11.6%	2.2%	53%	-
Serbia	4,548	42	12.7%	11.8%	20.3%	10.4%	57%	<u>146</u>
Seychelles	26	1.7	10.0%	8.7%	9.5%	5.0%	80%	-
Sierra Leone	27	1.1	32.4%	29.3%	23.3%	11.3%	35%	-
Singapore	796	598	4.6%	5.3%	6.6%	1.9%	118%	<u>96</u>
Solomon Islands	6.0	0.70	3.9%	3.1%	11.9%	5.5%	45%	-
South Africa	5,092	273	7.9%	7.5%	10.5%	5.3%	71%	<u>147</u>
South Korea	5,311,245	4,072	4.2%	6.8%	8.0%	2.5%	236%	<u>97</u>
South Sudan	1,009	0.94	63.4%	57.2%	-	-	14%	-
Sri Lanka	13,189	40	7.3%	13.1%	15.5%	9.7%	51%	<u>148</u>
St. Kitts and Nevis	3.1	1.1	-1.9%	-2.9%	4.5%	1.9%	108%	-
St. Lucia	4.1	1.5	11.0%	1.2%	4.6%	2.0%	60%	-
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	1.9	0.72	4.0%	3.0%	3.6%	2.2%	78%	-
Suriname	83	2.2	19.6%	34.1%	25.5%	18.6%	78%	-
Sweden	4,888	477	-1.4%	7.3%	6.4%	1.9%	84%	<u>98</u>
Switzerland	1,136	1,314	-2.0%	1.3%	3.9%	0.6%	148%	<u>99</u>
Taiwan	60,755	1,944	5.6%	6.7%	5.2%	1.1%	254%	<u>100</u>

¹Local currency unit - ²YOY - ³CAGR



Country	2023 (Billion LCU¹)	2023 (Billion USD)	Growth Rate ² 2023	Growth Rate ³ 2018–2023	Growth Rate ³ 2000-2023	Inflation Rate ³ 2000-2023	Money Supply to GDP (2022)	Page
Tajikistan	38	3.4	42%	14.9%	27.3%	9.6%	23%	-
Tanzania	44,003	17	14.1%	11.2%	16.2%	6.4%	22%	<u>149</u>
Thailand	25,497	729	4.9%	6.3%	6.3%	2.0%	147%	<u>150</u>
Timor-Leste	-	1.2	2.7%	8.0%	17.3%	4.6%	37%	-
Togo	2,781	4.6	6.7%	10.0%	11.1%	2.7%	50%	-
Tonga	0.9	0.36	1.0%	7.3%	8.8%	5.4%	75%	-
Trinidad and Tobago	124	18	1.4%	3.0%	7.5%	5.2%	60%	-
Tunisia	120	39	9.0%	9.6%	9.6%	4.5%	80%	<u>151</u>
Turkiye	14,032	483	65.9%	47.7%	26.4%	17.5%	55%	<u>152</u>
Uganda	39,431	10	10.0%	11.0%	15.2%	6.0%	19%	<u>153</u>
Ukraine	3,077	83	23.0%	19.2%	22.0%	11.5%	48%	<u>154</u>
United Arab Emirates	2,023	551	18.8%	9.1%	12.8%	2.9%	91%	<u>155</u>
United Kingdom	3,524	4,461	-1.7%	3.9%	5.9%	2.5%	143%	<u>101</u>
United States	-	20,865	-2.3%	7.8%	6.5%	2.5%	83%	<u>102</u>
Uruguay	1,548	39	1.3%	10.8%	12.0%	8.4%	52%	<u>156</u>
Uzbekistan	212,086	17.2	12.2%	20.5%	-	12.0% ⁴	21%	<u>157</u>
Vanuatu	115	1.0	4.1%	5.3%	5.5%	3.0%	91%	-
Vietnam	15,600,000	650	9.7%	11.1%	20.9%	6.0%	150%	<u>158</u>
West Bank and Gaza	-	17	6.8%	7.7%	7.2%	2.7%	81%	-
Zambia	165	7.2	23.1%	21.2%	20.1%	12.7%	27%	-

¹Local currency unit - ²YOY - ³CAGR - ⁴2010-2023



Country	2023 (Billion LCU ¹)	2023 (Billion USD)	Growth Rate ² 2023	Growth Rate ³ 2018–2023	Growth Rate ³ 2000-2023	Inflation Rate ³ 2000-2023	Money Supply to GDP (2022)	Page
Zimbabwe	18,915	3.2	709%	352%	49.6%	29.3% ⁴	19%	-
World	-	128,790	3.4%	6.0%	7.1%	4.2%	124%	-
Advanced Economies	-	69,860	0.3%	4.4%	5.0%	2.1%	121%	-
Emerging Markets and Developing Economies	-	58,930	7.4%	8.1%	12.4%	6.1%	129%	-
Africa	-	1,345	0.6%	3.2%	7.5%	9.3%	45%	-
Americas	-	27,893	0.9%	7.6%	6.8%	-	82%	-
North America	-	24,550	-0.6%	7.9%	6.6%	2.7%	85%	-
Central and South America	-	3,271	13.8%	5.8%	8.2%	-	68%	-
Asia	-	69,275	4.6%	6.0%	7.5%	3.9% ⁵	175%	-
East Asia	-	59,193	4.2%	5.9%	7.2%	1.7%	228%	-
Southeast Asia	-	3,526	4.4%	5.9%	8.8%	4.4%	93%	-
South Asia	-	3,342	9.9%	6.5%	10.7%	6.6%	70%	-
Middle East	-	3,049	6.1%	7.3%	10.0%	-	66%	-
Asia excl. East Asia	-	10,082	6.8%	6.5%	9.6%	-	73%	-
Asia excl. China	-	28,342	1.1%	2.4%	4.0%	-	141%	-
Europe	-	27,060	3.0%	4.7%	6.4%	3.6%	110%	-
Oceania	-	2,252	3.8%	5.4%	8.5%	2.8%6	109%	-

¹Local currency unit - ²Y0Y - ³CAGR - ⁴2009-2023 - ⁵ Asia and Pacific - ⁶ Australia and New Zealand

Data Coverage and References

Data Coverage

The Global Money Supply Monitor (GMSM) provides comprehensive coverage of the global economy, encompassing data from 169 countries and territories, representing 99% of the world's GDP. Data is primarily sourced directly from national central banks and statistical offices, with contributions from reputable institutions such as the International Monetary Fund (IMF), the World Bank, and the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). Rigorous cross-verification procedures ensure the reliability of the data.

Main References:

- World Bank
- International Monetary Fund (IMF)
- World Trade Organization (WTO)
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)
- Bank for International Settlements
- The Federal Reserve
- Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis
- U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
- U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis
- European Central Bank
- Eurostat
- The Heritage Foundation
- Transparency International
- The World Federation of Exchanges
- Central banks, encompassing reserve banks, national banks, state banks, and monetary authorities, as well as statistics offices in the following countries:

 Algeria, Argentina, Australia, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, Bulgaria, Cambodia, Canada, Chile, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cote d'Ivoire, Czechia, Denmark, Dominican, Ecuador, Egypt, Guatemala, Hong Kong, Hungary, Iceland, India, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kenya, Kuwait, Libya, Macao, Malaysia, Mexico, Morocco, New Zealand, Nigeria, Norway, Oman, Pakistan, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Qatar, Romania, Russia, Saudi Arabia, Serbia, Singapore, South Africa, South Korea, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan, Tanzania, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkiye, Uganda, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, and Vietnam



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